

## NEWS RELEASE

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### **Latest Medical Malpractice data show number of cases and verdicts reach new low**

**HARRISBURG, April 20, 2010** — Chief Justice of Pennsylvania Ronald D. Castille today announced the release of state court system data on medical malpractice case filings and verdicts for 2009 that show a further decline in the number of lawsuits filed against health care providers statewide for a fifth consecutive year.

In 2009, there were 1,533 filings, representing a 43.9 percent decline from the “base years” 2000-2002 (shown in Table 1, attached). In Philadelphia, the state’s judicial district with the largest caseload, the decline has been by nearly 60 percent during the same period.

The base years are the period just prior to two significant rule changes made by the Supreme Court. The first change required attorneys to obtain from a medical professional a certificate of merit that establishes that the medical procedures in a case fall outside acceptable standards. A second change required medical malpractice actions to be brought only in the county where the cause of action takes place. Tables 2 and 3 detail medical malpractice jury and non-jury verdict amounts for 2009. In comparison to earlier years, Tables 2 and 3 show that 2009 had the fewest number of verdicts resulting in plaintiff awards. The tables also show a high rate of verdicts favorable to the defense and no verdicts of more than \$10 million.

“The sustained decline in the number of medical malpractice actions filed since the Supreme Court took significant steps to address procedural aspects of the state court system is an encouraging sign,” Chief Justice Castille said. “The downward trend is the product of a direction we set seven years ago to address a complex and challenging issue of concern to all Pennsylvanians. In the recent health care debate nationally, there is an insistent call for reform of the handling of medical malpractice cases within the judicial system. By these two rule changes, Pennsylvania is far ahead of the nation and of individual states in this arena, and we stand as a model of reform. Most importantly, justice for our citizens is still being delivered where patients are truly injured by medical mistakes.”

The AOPC began the systematic collection of data from each of Pennsylvania’s 67 counties four years ago as part of the Judiciary’s commitment to intergovernmental collaboration in addressing medical malpractice litigation issues. Counties also began to methodically track med mal case information to enhance the focus and accuracy of data collections. New statewide Rules of Civil Procedure were promulgated — Pa.R.C.P. 1018 and 1042.16 — to help identify med mal cases together with a new rule of Judicial Administration — Pa.R.J.A. 1904 — to codify the reporting requirements. An extensive collection of data, rules and other information may be viewed on the Medical Malpractice resource page of the Pennsylvania Judiciary’s website at: [www.pacourts.us](http://www.pacourts.us) (*tables, rules attached*)

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**Table 1: Pennsylvania Medical Malpractice Case Filings: 2000 - 2009**

	Number of Filings										% Change from 2000 - 2002 Average						
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Adams	6	5	4	8	2	0	1	3	3	2	60.0	-60.0	-100.0	-80.0	-40.0	-40.0	-60.0
Allegheny	390	372	426	272	297	324	301	262	275	263	-31.3	-25.0	-18.2	-24.0	-33.8	-30.6	-33.6
Armstrong	5	3	5	2	3	3	3	2	4	1	-53.8	-30.8	-30.8	-30.8	-53.8	-7.7	-76.9
Beaver	29	18	23	17	14	15	12	10	11	15	-27.1	-40.0	-35.7	-48.6	-57.1	-52.9	-35.7
Bedford	4	0	1	5	0	0	4	0	0	3	200.0	-100.0	-100.0	140.0	-100.0	-100.0	80.0
Berks	41	36	30	12	13	14	27	23	24	37	-66.4	-63.6	-60.7	-24.3	-35.5	-32.7	3.7
Blair	25	32	18	21	24	4	10	13	11	17	-16.0	-4.0	-84.0	-60.0	-48.0	-56.0	-32.0
Bradford	8	4	8	6	10	2	4	5	7	8	-10.0	50.0	-70.0	-40.0	-25.0	5.0	20.0
Bucks	74	38	44	3	43	62	51	66	58	55	-94.2	-17.3	19.2	-1.9	26.9	11.5	5.8
Butler	22	29	26	16	15	13	8	7	6	7	-37.7	-41.6	-49.4	-68.8	-72.7	-76.6	-72.7
Cambria	28	26	30	32	11	6	11	10	5	8	14.3	-60.7	-78.6	-60.7	-64.3	-82.1	-71.4
Cameron/Elk	5	3	4	2	2	4	1	3	2	3	-50.0	-50.0	0.0	-75.0	-25.0	-50.0	-25.0
Carbon	2	5	7	12	4	2	9	6	8	4	157.1	-14.3	-57.1	92.9	28.6	71.4	-14.3
Centre	11	17	14	10	7	6	10	5	14	5	-28.6	-50.0	-57.1	-28.6	-64.3	0.0	-64.3
Chester	42	34	40	39	35	41	34	35	40	21	0.9	-9.5	6.0	-12.1	-9.5	3.4	-45.7
Clarion	2	1	7	5	3	7	1	5	3	0	50.0	-10.0	110.0	-70.0	50.0	-10.0	-100.0
Clearfield	6	14	6	4	5	7	12	4	6	4	-53.8	-42.3	-19.2	38.5	-53.8	-30.8	-53.8
Clinton	3	1	3	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	-57.1	-57.1	-100.0	-14.3	-100.0	-57.1	-57.1
Columbia/Montour	15	12	16	30	15	14	19	26	33	23	109.3	4.7	-2.3	32.6	81.4	130.2	60.5
Crawford	6	1	1	2	5	2	5	0	6	1	-25.0	87.5	-25.0	87.5	-100.0	125.0	-62.5
Cumberland	22	21	23	27	12	3	2	2	1	4	22.7	-45.5	-86.4	-90.9	-90.9	-95.5	-81.8
Dauphin	71	83	82	43	41	44	39	51	46	41	-45.3	-47.9	-44.1	-50.4	-35.2	-41.5	-47.9
Delaware	66	78	71	36	75	62	66	34	38	22	-49.8	4.7	-13.5	-7.9	-52.6	-47.0	-69.3
Erie	46	56	59	44	34	34	40	36	24	21	-18.0	-36.6	-36.6	-25.5	-32.9	-55.3	-60.9
Fayette	22	16	16	13	11	13	7	12	7	12	-27.8	-38.9	-27.8	-61.1	-33.3	-61.1	-33.3
Forest/Warren	2	5	4	2	2	1	3	1	2	0	-45.5	-45.5	-72.7	-18.2	-72.7	-45.5	-100.0
Franklin/Fulton	20	10	8	9	4	1	5	5	2	7	-28.9	-68.4	-92.1	-60.5	-60.5	-84.2	-44.7
Greene	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	-25.0	125.0	50.0	-25.0	-100.0	-100.0	-25.0
Huntingdon	6	8	8	5	2	0	3	2	0	0	-31.8	-72.7	-100.0	-59.1	-72.7	-100.0	-100.0
Indiana	1	2	4	4	3	3	3	0	7	1	71.4	28.6	28.6	28.6	-100.0	200.0	-57.1
Jefferson	6	3	4	4	6	3	5	3	2	5	-7.7	38.5	-30.8	15.4	-30.8	-53.8	15.4
Juniata/Perry	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Lackawanna	71	69	55	34	31	35	35	30	36	33	-47.7	-52.3	-46.2	-46.2	-53.8	-44.6	-49.2
Lancaster	11	2	9	5	31	31	40	34	13	17	-31.8	322.7	322.7	445.5	363.6	77.3	131.8
Lawrence	2	6	5	4	17	13	20	14	11	12	-7.7	292.3	200.0	361.5	223.1	153.8	176.9
Lebanon	9	11	6	7	7	0	3	4	5	4	-19.2	-19.2	-100.0	-65.4	-53.8	-42.3	-53.8
Lehigh	81	78	58	101	93	78	70	62	62	63	39.6	28.6	7.8	-3.2	-14.3	-14.3	-12.9

	Number of Filings										% Change from 2000 - 2002 Average						
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Luzerne	43	31	28	38	79	36	41	46	54	48	11.8	132.4	5.9	20.6	35.3	58.8	41.2
Lycoming	16	23	15	15	18	9	5	4	5	7	-16.7	0.0	-50.0	-72.2	-77.8	-72.2	-61.1
McKean	5	1	5	0	3	1	4	1	2	5	-100.0	-18.2	-72.7	9.1	-72.7	-45.5	36.4
Mercer	46	42	40	41	31	30	21	20	25	16	-3.9	-27.3	-29.7	-50.8	-53.1	-41.4	-62.5
Mifflin	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	3	2	3	33.3	-66.7	-66.7	-66.7	0.0	-33.3	0.0
Monroe	8	14	10	5	3	7	5	7	5	12	-53.1	-71.9	-34.4	-53.1	-34.4	-53.1	12.5
Montgomery	18	26	21	14	102	104	95	103	81	102	-35.4	370.8	380.0	338.5	375.4	273.8	370.8
Northampton	64	65	89	47	41	12	2	2	3	18	-35.3	-43.6	-83.5	-97.2	-97.2	-95.9	-75.2
Northumberland	12	11	5	4	6	2	2	2	6	6	-57.1	-35.7	-78.6	-78.6	-78.6	-35.7	-35.7
Philadelphia	1,085	1,162	1,365	577	559	540	569	586	553	491	-52.1	-53.6	-55.1	-52.7	-51.3	-54.1	-59.2
Pike	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0
Potter	4	1	5	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	80.0	-70.0	-40.0	-70.0	-70.0	-70.0	-70.0
Schuylkill	18	35	35	13	12	9	11	5	12	11	-55.7	-59.1	-69.3	-62.5	-83.0	-59.1	-62.5
Snyder/Union	8	4	8	6	2	2	1	4	3	6	-10.0	-70.0	-70.0	-85.0	-40.0	-55.0	-10.0
Somerset	6	6	11	8	5	8	3	8	3	6	4.3	-34.8	4.3	-60.9	4.3	-60.9	-21.7
Sullivan/Wyoming	1	8	4	2	3	1	0	2	0	1	-53.8	-30.8	-76.9	-100.0	-53.8	-100.0	-76.9
Susquehanna	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tioga	1	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	-100.0	-100.0	-62.5	-62.5	-62.5	-100.0	-62.5
Venango	7	6	10	5	3	4	3	2	4	2	-34.8	-60.9	-47.8	-60.9	-73.9	-47.8	-73.9
Washington	8	11	3	4	21	29	26	25	21	21	-45.5	186.4	295.5	254.5	240.9	186.4	186.4
Wayne	2	3	3	3	7	7	4	0	5	4	12.5	162.5	162.5	50.0	-100.0	87.5	50.0
Westmoreland	59	63	65	49	26	35	27	18	19	12	-21.4	-58.3	-43.9	-56.7	-71.1	-69.5	-80.7
York	57	40	48	33	15	20	15	23	23	39	-31.7	-69.0	-58.6	-69.0	-52.4	-52.4	-19.3
State Total	2,632	2,659	2,904	1,712	1,819	1,711	1,704	1,641	1,602	1,533	-37.3	-33.4	-37.4	-37.6	-39.9	-41.4	-43.9

Notes:

- ▶ A filing refers to the commencement of a civil action by complaint or praecipe for writ of summons. To avoid double-counting, adjustments were made to the filing figures for cases transferred from one judicial district to another pursuant to Pa.R.C.P. 1006(a.1).
- ▶ "Percent Change from 2000 - 2002 Average" was computed as follows:  
For each year (2003 - 2009) the filing figures for the three-year period 2000 to 2002 were averaged and subtracted from that year's filing figure. The difference was then divided by the 2000 - 2002 average. The resulting proportion was multiplied by 100 to convert it to a percentage.
- ▶ Liability actions brought against dental professionals may be included in some county counts.

**Table 3: Medical Malpractice Non-Jury Verdicts: January 2009 to December 2009**

Judicial District	Defense Verdicts		\$500,000 or Less		More than \$500,000 to \$1 Million		More than \$1 Million to \$5 Million		More than \$5 Million to \$10 Million		Over \$10 Million		TOTAL
	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases
Adams	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Allegheny	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Armstrong	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Beaver	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Bedford	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Berks	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Blair	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Bradford	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Bucks	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Butler	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Cambria	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Cameron/Elk	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Carbon	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Centre	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Chester	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Clarion	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Clearfield	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Clinton	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Columbia/Montour	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Crawford	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Cumberland	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Dauphin	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Delaware	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Erie	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Fayette	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Forest/Warren	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Franklin/Fulton	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Greene	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Huntingdon	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Indiana	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Jefferson	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Juniata/Perry	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0

Judicial District	Defense Verdicts		\$500,000 or Less		More than \$500,000 to \$1 Million		More than \$1 Million to \$5 Million		More than \$5 Million to \$10 Million		Over \$10 Million		TOTAL
	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases
Lackawanna	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lancaster	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lawrence	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lebanon	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lehigh	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Luzerne	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lycoming	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
McKean	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Mercer	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Mifflin	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Monroe	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Montgomery	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Northampton	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Northumberland	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Philadelphia	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Pike	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Potter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Schuylkill	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Snyder/Union	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Somerset	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Sullivan/Wyoming	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Susquehanna	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Tioga	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Venango	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Washington	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Wayne	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Westmoreland	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
York	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
<b>State Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>

**Note:** verdict amounts are compensatory damages, but in a few instances may include punitive and delay damages as well as judicial offsets and adjustments. They do not reflect post-trial settlements or actions of an appellate court. They are not a report of actual payouts.

**Table 2: Medical Malpractice Jury Verdicts: January 2009 to December 2009**

Judicial District	Defense Verdicts		\$500,000 or Less		More than \$500,000 to \$1 Million		More than \$1 Million to \$5 Million		More than \$5 Million to \$10 Million		Over \$10 Million		TOTAL
	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases
Adams	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Allegheny	18	85.7	2	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.8	0	0.0	21
Armstrong	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Beaver	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Bedford	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Berks	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Blair	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Bradford	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Bucks	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Butler	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Cambria	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Cameron/Elk	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Carbon	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Centre	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Chester	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Clarion	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Clearfield	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Clinton	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Columbia/Montour	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Crawford	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Cumberland	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Dauphin	7	77.8	1	11.1	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Delaware	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Erie	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Fayette	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Forest/Warren	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Franklin/Fulton	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Greene	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Huntingdon	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Indiana	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Jefferson	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Juniata/Perry	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0

Judicial District	Defense Verdicts		\$500,000 or Less		More than \$500,000 to \$1 Million		More than \$1 Million to \$5 Million		More than \$5 Million to \$10 Million		Over \$10 Million		TOTAL
	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases	%	No. of Cases
Lackawanna	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Lancaster	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Lawrence	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lebanon	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Lehigh	8	80.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10
Luzerne	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Lycoming	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
McKean	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Mercer	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Mifflin	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Monroe	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Montgomery	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12
Northampton	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Northumberland	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Philadelphia	33	78.6	3	7.1	0	0.0	6	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	42
Pike	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Potter	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Schuylkill	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Snyder/Union	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Somerset	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Sullivan/Wyoming	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Susquehanna	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Tioga	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
Venango	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
Washington	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Wayne	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Westmoreland	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
York	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3
<b>State Total</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>154</b>

**Note:** verdict amounts are compensatory damages, but in a few instances may include punitive and delay damages as well as judicial offsets and adjustments. They do not reflect post-trial settlements or actions of an appellate court. They are not a report of actual payouts. Percentages may include rounding.